

Endo Pace Endo Motor Instruction Manual

Please read this manual before operating



ZMN-SM-608 V1.1-20220912

www.glwoodpecker.com

GUILIN WOODPECKER MEDICAL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

Contents

Preface	1
1 Product introduction	1
2 Installation	3
3 Function and operation of product	
4 Operation instruction	7
5. Motor operation	12
6 Cleaning, Disinfection and Sterilization	14
7 Storage and transportation	20
8 Environmental protection	20
9 After service	20
10 European authorized representative	
11 Symbol instruction	20
12 Statement	21
13 EMC-Declaration of conformity	21



device that has reciprocating mode.

Preface

Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd is a professional manufacturer researching, developing, and producing dental products. Woodpecker owns a sound quality control system. Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd has two brands, Woodpecker and DTE. Its main products include Ultrasonic Scaler, Curing light, Apex locator, Ultrasurgery, Endo Motor, etc.

1 Product introduction

1.1 Product description

Endo Pace is mainly used in Endodontic treatment. It is a cordless endo motor which can be connected to the matched Apex locator to add an apex locator function. It can be used as a endo motor for preparation and enlargement of root canals. By connecting the endo motor to the matched Apex locator, the position of the file tip inside the canal can be monitored during the procedure and many automatic functions such as Apical Slow Down can be activated.

Features:

- a) Use efficient brushless motor, bringing lower noise and longer service life.
- b) Cordless portable endo motor which can be connected to the matched Apex locator.
- c) The contra angle can be rotated for 360°.

1.2 Model and specification

Endo Pace

Please refer to packing list for device configurations.

1.3 Performance and composition

The device is composed of base, motor handpiece, contra angle, USB wire, power adapter, protective silicon cover, etc.

1.4 Indications for Use

Endo Motor, Endo Pace is cordless endodontic treatment motorized handpiece with root canal measurement capability. It can be used for preparation and enlargement of root canals, or measuring the canal length. And it can be used to enlarge the canals while monitoring the position of the file tip inside the canal.

1.5 Scope of application

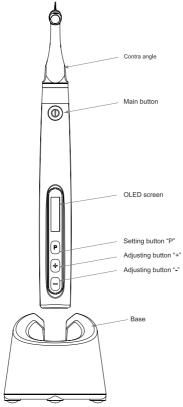
1.5.2 The device must be operated in hospital and clinic by the qualified dentists.

1.6 Caution

Federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a dentists.

1.7 Contraindication

- a) The doctor with a pacemaker is disabled.
- b) patients with cardiac pacemakers (or other electrical equipment) are warned not to use small appliances (such as Electric razors, hair dryers, etc.) patients are disabled.
- c) Hemophilia patients are banned.
- d) Use with caution in patients with heart disease, pregnant women and young children.



1.8 Warnings

- 1.8.1 Please carefully read this Instruction Manual before first operation.
- 1.8.2 This device should be operated by professional and qualified dentist in qualified hospital or clinic.
- 1.8.3 Do not directly or indirectly place this device near heat source. Operate and store this device in reliable environment.
- 1.8.4 This device requires special precautions regarding electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and must be in strict accordance with the EMC information for installation and use. Do not use this equipment especially in the vicinity of fluorescent lamps, radio transmitting devices, remote control devices, handheld and mobile high-frequency communication devices.
- 1.8.5 Long time use of Reciprocating Mode may result in motor handpiece overheat, thus it should be left to cool for use. If the motor handpiece is 2

overheated frequently, please contact local distributor.

- 1.8.6 Please use the original contra angle. Otherwise it will not be used or cause adverse consequences.
- 1.8.7 Please do not make any changes to the device. Any changes may violate safety regulations, causing harm to the patient. There will be no promises of any modification.
- 1.8.8 Please use original power adapter. Other power adapter will result in damage to lithium battery and control circuit.
- 1.8.9 The motor handpiece cannot be autoclaved. Use disinfectant of neutral pH value or ethyl alcohol to wipe its surface.
- 1.8.10 Before the contra angle stopping rotating, do not press the push cover of contra angle. Otherwise the contra angle will be broken.
- 1.8.11 Before the motor handpiece stopping rotating, do not remove the contra angle. Otherwise the contra angle and the gear inside motor handpiece will be broken.
- 1.8.12 Please confirm whether the file is well installed and locked before starting the motor handpiece.
- 1.8.13 Please set torque and speed as per the recommendedspecifications of file manufacturer.
- 1.8.14 Error in replacing lithium batteries can lead to unacceptable risks, so please contact local distributors to replace the battery if necessary.
- 1.8.15 Don't place the device in a position difficult to disconnect from the network power.
- 1.8.16 Don't maintain the machine while in use.

1.9 Device safety classification

- 1.9.1 Type of operation mode: Continuous operating device
- 1.9.2 Type of protection against electric shock: Class II equipment with internal power supply
- 1.9.3 Degree of protection against electric shock: B type applied part
- 1.9.4 Degree of protection against harmful ingress of water: Ordinary equipment (IPX0)
- 1.9.5 Degree of safety application in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air, oxygen, or nitrous oxide: Equipment cannot be used in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air, oxygen, or nitrous oxide.
- 1.9.6 Applied part: the file(sold separately).
- 1.9.7 The contact duration of applied part: 1 to 10 minutes.
- 1.9.8 The temperature of the surface of applied part may reach 41°C.

1.10 Primary technical specifications

1.10.1 Battery

Lithium battery in motor handpiece: 3.6V /850mAh

1.10.2 Power adapter

Input: ~100V-240V 50Hz/60Hz 0.4A Max

Output: DC5V/1A

1.10.3 Torque rang: 0.4N·cm-4.2N·cm

1.10.4 Speed rang: 100r/min~1500r/min

1.11 Working environment parameters

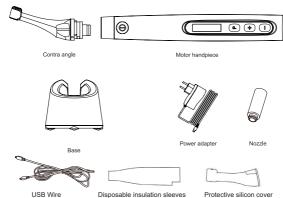
1.11.1 Environment temperature: +5°C ~ +40°C

1.11.2 Relative humidity: 30% ~ 75%

1.11.3 Atmospheric pressure: 70kPa ~ 106kPa

2 Installation

2.1 Basic accessories of product



2.2 Instructions for contra angle

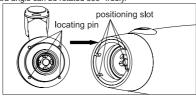
- 2.2.1 The contra angle adopts precision gear transmission, and the transmission ratio is 6:1.
- 2.2.2 Before the first use and after treatments, please clean and disinfect contra angle with disinfectant of neutral PH value. After disinfection, lubricate it with specific cleaning oil. Finally, sterilize it under high temperature and high pressure (134°C, 2.0bar~2.3bar (0.20MPa~0.23MPa)).
- 2.2.3 The contra angle can only be used cooperatively with this device. Otherwise the contra angle will be damaged.

2.3 Installation and removal of contra angle.

2.3.1 Installation

Align any locating pin of the contra angle with the positioning slot on the motor handpiece and push the contra angle horizontally. The four locating pins on the contra angle are inserted into those four positioning holes on the motor handpiece. A "click" sound indicates that the installation is in place.

The contra angle can be rotated 360° freely.

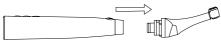


The contra angle rotates 360° so that the OLED display can always be viewed easily.



2.3.2 Removal

Pull out the contra angle horizontally when the motor handpiece does not run.





Warnings:

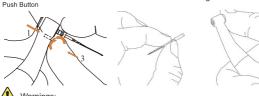
- a) Before plugging in or pulling out contra angle, please first stop the motor handpiece.
- b) After installation, please check and confirm that the contra angle has been well installed.

2.4 Installation and removal of file

2.4.1 Installation of file

Before starting the device, plug the file into the hole of contra angle head.

Hold down the push button on the contra angle and insert the file. Turn the file back and forth until it is lined up with interior latch groove and slips into place. Release the but-ton to lock the file into the contra angle.





Warnings:

After plugging the file into contra angle, let go the hand on pushcover to assure that the file cannot be taken out.

Be careful when inserting files to avoid injury to fingers. Inserting and removing files without holding the push button may damage the chuck of contra angle.

Please use files with shanks meet the ISO standard. (ISO standard: Ø2.334

- 2.350 mm)

2.4.2 Removal of file

Pressing the push cover, and then directly pull out the file.



Warnings:

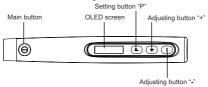
Before plugging and pulling out the file, the motor handpiece must be

Be careful when removing files to avoid injury to fingers.

Removing files without holding the push button will damage the chuck of contra angle.

3 Function and operation of product

3.1 Button definition and settings



3.2 Terms and definition

CW	Clockwise rotation, forward ration Be applied to rotaty file		
CCW	Counter clockwise rotation, reverse rotation Be applied to special file, inject calcium hydroxide and other solutions		
REC	Reciprocating motion Be applied to reciprocating file, path file and rotary file protection by setting some special angle.		
ATR	Adaptive torque reverse Up to setting torque, the motor will move with reciprocating ATR mode; when torque reduce to normal value, the motor will clockwise rotate.		
Forward Angle	Activating in REC and ATR operation mode. ATR mode: adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range: 60°-400°. REC mode: adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range: 20°-400°.		
Reverse Angle	Activating in REC operation mode Adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range: 20°-400°. Activating in ATR operation mode Adjustable every 10 degrees, adjustment range: 20°-forward angle.		
Operation Mode	4 operation modes for canal shaping and measurement. Such as CW, CCW, REC and ATR.		
Speed	File rotation speed.		
Torque (Torque Limit / Trigger Torque)	For CW and CCW modes, the torque value (Torque Limit) that triggers reverse rotation. For ATR mode, the torque value (Trigger Torque) that triggers ATR action.		
The options of such as Apical Action and Apical Slow Down are only available when the matched Apex locator is connected.			
AP 00	Apical foramen.		
Apical Action	The file action when file tip reaches the flash bar point.		
Auto Start	The file rotation starts automatically when the file is inserted in the canal.		
Auto Stop	The file rotation stops automatically when the file is taken out of the canal.		
Apical Slow Down	The file slows down automatically as it approaches the apex. Activating in CW and CCW operation mode.		

3.3 Display Screens

3.3.1 Display Screens for 4 Operation Modes and Standby

3.3.1.1 CW Mode

The motor handpiece rotates forward 360°, clockwise direction. Used rotaty files likes WOODPECKER W3-Pro.



3.3.1.2 CCW Mode

The motor handpiece rotates counterclockwise direction only. This mode is used to inject calcium hydroxide and other medicant. When this mode is being used, a double-beep sounds continuously.



3.3.1.3 REC Mode

F: Forward angle, R: Reverse angle F/R: Forward angle/ Reverse angle



Forward Angle-Reverse Angle, such as F: 30/R: 150, effective cutting angle is Reverse Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes WOODPECKER W3-ONE. WOODPECKER W2-ONE.

Forward Angle>Reverse Angle, such as F: 180/R: 30, effective cutting angle is Forward Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes SENDONELINE S1.

3.3.1.4 ATR Mode

ATR: Adaptive Torque Reverse function.



3.3.2 Torque Display

This appears when the motor is running. Meter shows the torque loadon the file.



4 Operation instruction

- 4.1 Working environment parameters
- 4.1.1 Environment temperature: +5°C ~ +40°C
- 4.1.2 Relative humidity: 30% ~ 75%
- 4.1.3 Atmospheric pressure: 70kPa ~ 106kPa
- 4.2 Starting and stopping of motor handpiece
- a) Under the power off state of motor handpiece, press Main button,and then the motor handpiece will enter Standby interface. The interface displays are as follow:



Standby interface

b)Under Standby interface, press Main button, and then the motor handpiece will enter Working interface. The interface displays are as follow:



Working interface

Press the Main button again, and then the motor handpiece backs to Standby interface.

c) Hold down the Setting button "P", then press Main button to turn off motor handpiece. In the standby interface without any key operation, $3\sim30$ minutes (user-defined) after the automatic shutdown of the motor handle.

4.3 Selecting customized program sequence number

The motor handpiece has 10 memory programs(M0-M9) and 5 preset programs, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change customized program sequence number during standby state.

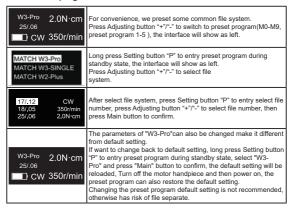
Mo-M9 is a memory program for canal shaping and measurement, every memory program has its own parameters such as Operation mode, speed and torque, all these parameters can be changed.

4.4 Parameter setting

M0 2.0N·cm □□ cw 250r/min	Before starting of motor handpiece, please check the operation mode is correct. All the parameters must be set according to files, make sure all the parameters are excepted before starting of motor handpiece, otherwise has risk of file separate.		
Operation Mode CW	It has 4 operation modes for canal shaping: CW, CCW, REC and ATR(See chapter 3.3 Terms and definition to get the explanations of these modes.) Press Setting button "P" once during standby state, press Adjusting button "+""." to select correct Operation mode. CCW mode is used to inject calcium hydroxide and other medicant. When this mode is being used, a double-beep sounds continuously, used for indicating counter clockwise rotation happening.		
	button "P" to check all the next level parameters of this operation Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select if not.		
Speed 250r/min	The speed setting can be adjusted from 100 r/min to1500 r/min. Press Adjusting button **!"-1 to increase or decrease speed. Long press to fast increase or fast decrease speed. In ATR mode, speed of 100~500/min are available. In REC mode, speed of 100~500/min are available.		
Torque 2.0N·cm	The torque setting can be adjusted from 0.4N·cm to 4.2N·cm. Press Adjusting button *+'F-' to increase or decrease torque. Long press to fast increase or fast decrease torque. In ATR mode, the Trigger Torque of 0.4N·cm~4.0N·cm are available. In REC mode, the torque of 2.0N·cm~4.2N·cm are available.		
Forward Angle	Forward Angle: activating in REC and ATR operation mode. Reverse Angle: activating in REC and ATR operation mode. F: Forward Angle R: Reverse Angle Press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to change angle,adjustable every 'degrees.		
Reverse Angle 150°	It is suggested that the difference between the forward angle and reverse angle should be greater than or equal to 120 degrees, otherwise, root canals cannot be prepared effectively. Forward Angle-Reverse Angle, such as F: 30°/R: 150°, effective cutting angle is Reverse Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes WOODPECKER W2-ONE.		
M1 F:30° ■□REC R:150°	Forward Angle>Reverse Angle, such as F: 180°/ R: 30°, effective cutting angle is Forward Angle, it is suitable for used the reciprocating files likes SENDONELINE S1. Remarks: only 60°~400° forward angles are available in ATR mode.		

Apical Action OFF	Actions that happen automatically when the file tip reaches the point inside the canal determined by the Flash Bar setting. Benefit from integration of length determination, when the file reaches the reference point, the motor will response according to setting, it can be Reverse, Stop and OFF. Press Adjusting button "+""-" to change. OFF: Disable Apical Action function, file rotating as usual even if reach the reference point. Stop: automatically rotation stop when reach the reference point, upward a little bit and will rotate again. Reverse: automatically reverses rotation when reach or pass the reference point, upward a little bit, the rotation direction will change back again.
Auto Start OFF	Rotation starts automatically when the file is inserted into the canal. OFF: Motor does not start when file is inserted into the canal. The Main button is used to start and stop the motor handpiece. ON: Motor starts automatically.
Auto Stop OFF	Rotation stops automatically when the file is taken out of the canal. Press Adjusting button "+"-" to change. OFF: Motor does not stop when file is taken out the canal. The Main button is used to start and stop the motor handpiece. ON: Motor stops automatically.
Apical Slow Down OFF	Rotation automatically slows down as the file tip approaches the reference point. P ress Adjusting button ***/** to change. OFF: Disable Apical Slow Down function. ON: Rotation automatically slows down as the file tip approaches the reference point.

4.5 Preset program selection



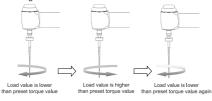
4.6 Handpiece functions setting

With the motor handpiece turned off, hold down the Setting button "P" and press Main button to entry handpiece functions setting, press Setting button "P" till target setting, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust, then press Main button to confirm

Software Version V1.0.0	With the motor handpiece turned off, hold down the Setting button "P" and press Main button to entry handpiece functions setting, the software version number will appear on the display screen.	
Auto Power OFF 5 min	After 3 seconds of displaying the Software Version on the screen, the time of "Auto Power OFF" can be change, press Adjusting button "+7": to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm. The default value is 5 min.	
Auto Standby Scr 10 sec	Press Setting button "P"again, the time of "Auto Standby Scr" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm. The default is 10 sec.	
	Press Setting button "P"again, the time of " Auto Standby Scr" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to adjust, then	
Dominant Hand Right	can be change, press Adjusting button '+ /'- to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm. The default is 10 sec. Press Setting button 'Pagain, the "Dominant Hand" can be change, press Adjusting button "+'/" to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm. The right hand and the left hand can be set.	
Calibration OFF	Press Setting button "P"again, the "Calibration" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"." to select "ON", then press to "Main" button to calibration. Before calibrating, making sure the original contra angle is installed, and do not install the file. The torque will not correct if calibration without original contra angle or any load on contra angle chuck, andhas risk of file separate. After replacement of contra angle, the contra angle shall be calibrated before use.	
Beeper Volume Vol.3	Press Setting button "P"again, the "Beeper Volume" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"/-" to adjust, then press to "Main" button to confirm. The Beeper Volume can be set from 0-3. Vol.0: Mute.	
Restore Defaults OFF	Press Setting button "P" again, the "Restore Defaults" can be change, press Adjusting button "+"/"-" to select "ON", then press to "Main" button to restore defaults.	

4.7 Protective function of automatic reverse

During operation, if the load value exceeds the preset torque value, the file rotation mode will automatically change to Reverse Mode. And the file would return to normal rotation mode when the load is below the preset torque value again.



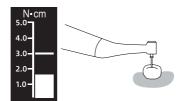
Clockwise rotation Counterclockwise rotation Counterclockwise rotation

Cautions:

- 2.In REC mode, when the load value is higher than preset torque value, if Forward angle is greater than Reverse angle, the file rotation automatically change to reverse rotation, and if Forward angle is less than Reverse angle, the file rotation automatically change to forward rotation.
- 3. This function is forbidden under CCW mode, ATR mode.
- 4.When the motor handpiece battery indicator indicates a low battery capacity, the low battery capacity is insufficient to support the motor handpiece to reach the limit torque value, that is, the auto-reverse function will not work properly. Please charge it in time.
- 5.If the motor handpiece is under load all the time, the machine may stop automatically as a result of overheat protection. If it happens, turn off the motor handpiece for a while until the temperature drops.

4.8 Motor operation

Please set operation mode, torque and speed as per the recommended specifications of file manufacturer.



When using as motor alone mode, the torque bar will show on the screen.

4.9 Battery Charging

There is a built-in rechargeable lithium battery in the motor handpiece. Insert the power adapter plug into the Motor handpiece and confirm that they are correctly connected.

When the screen battery indicator flashes, it is charging.

After charging, please unplug the power adapter.

This device must use the original power adapter.

4.10 Replacing Battery

If the battery needs to be replaced, please contact local distributors.

- Here is how to replace the battery.
- a)Turn the motor handpiece power off.
- b)Use tweezers etc. to open the rubber cover and then remove the screw.
- c)Gently separate the upper and lower cover of the Motor handpiece.
- d)Remove the old battery and disconnect the connector.
- e)Connect the new battery and put it in the motor handpiece.

f)Fasten the upper and lower cover of the Motor handpiece, tighten the screws and install the rubber cover.

4.11 Oiling of contra angle

Only the original oil injection nozzle can be used for oiling of contra angle.

The contra angle needs to be lubricated after cleaning and disinfection, but before sterilization.

- 1.Firstly, screw the injecting nozzle into jet of oil bottle. (Around 1 to 3 circles)
- 2.Next, plug the nozzle into the end part of contra angle, and then grease the contra angle for 2-3s till the oil flow out of contra angle head part.
- 3. Vertically place the end part of contra angle more than 30 minutes to let go the redundant oil under gravity.

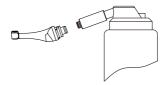


Motor handpiece cannot be filled with oil.



a: To avoid the contra angle from flying out for the pressure, use hand to safely hold the contra angle while greasing.

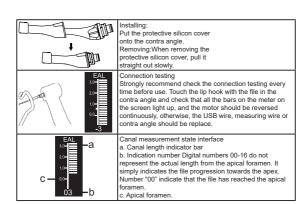
b: Do not use a swirling nozzle. Swing nozzle can only be used for injection of gas, not for oiling.



5. Motor operation

5.1 Please set operation mode, torque and speed as per the recommended specifications of file manufacturer.

N-cm 52 32 22 22 12	Motor alone mode When using as motor alone mode, the torque bar will show on the screen. (more information about torque bar, please see chapter 4.4, 4.5 Screen display)
EAL 200 1.00 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0	Motor combined canal measurement function mode Connect to the matched Apex locator to add a canal measurement function.
	Connecting the USB wire and measuring wire.
CONNECTED!	After connecting the USB wire, if it is well connected, the device will display "CONNECTED!" and make a prompt tone.
DISCONNECT!	While disconnecting the USB wire with the device, the device will display "DISCONNECT!" and make a prompt tone.





- 1) Make sure that Endo Pace
- is well connected with the Apex locator.
- 2) Hook the lip hook in the corner of the patient's mouth.
- 3) Power on the motor handpiece to operate.
- The position of the file tip inside the canal can be monitored during the procedure.



Setting parameters of automatic functions as needed, such as Apical Action, Auto Start, etc(more information about automatic functions, please see chapter 4.6 Parameter setting).

5.2 Trouble shooting

Failure	Possible cause	Solutions
There is continuous beep sounds after starting the motor handpiece.	The continuous beep sound is indicating that the motor handpiece is under CCW mode.	Stop the motor handpiece and change the operating mode to CW Mode.
Contra angle calibration failure	Calibration failure caused by strong resistance of contra angle	Clean the contra angle, and recalibrate after oil injection.
Motor handpiece heating	Under Reciprocating Motion Mode, the using time is too long. Stop use. Use after temperature of mot handpiece drops.	
The time of endurance becomes shorter after charging.	Battery capacity becomes smaller.	Please contact local distributor or manufacturer.
No sound	Beeper Volume set to 0. Vol.0: Mute.	Set Beeper Volume to 1,2,3.
The continuously rotating file is stuck at the root canal.	Incorrect specification setting. Too high load torque of file.	Choose CCW Mode, start the motor handpiece, and take the file out.
While connected to compatible Apex locator, the device has no response.	Poor contact of the USB wire. Damage of the USB wire.	Unplug and plug the USB wire again to ensure firm connection. Contact supplier to replace the USB wire.

6 Cleaning, Disinfection and Sterilization

6.1 Foreword

For hygiene and sanitary safety purposes, the contra-angle, the protective silicon cover must be cleaned, disinfected and sterilized before each usage to prevent any contamination. This concerns the first use, as well as all subsequent uses.

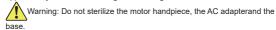
6.2 General recommendations

- 6.2.1 Use only a disinfecting solution which is approved for its efficacy (VAH/DGHM-listing, CE marking, FDA and Health Canada approval) and in accordance with the DFU of the disinfecting solution manufacturer.
- 6.2.2 Do not place the contra-angle in a disinfectant solution or in an ultrasonic bath.

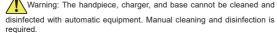
Do not use chloride detergent materials.

- 6.2.3 Do not use bleach or chloride disinfectant materials.
- 6.2.4 For your own safety, please wear personal protective equipment(gloves, glasses, mask).
- 6.2.5 The user is responsible for the sterility of the product for the first cycle and each further usage as well as for the usage of damaged or dirty instruments where applicable after sterility.
- 6.2.6 The water quality has to be convenient to the local regulations especially for the last rinsing step or with a washer-disinfector.
- 6.2.7 To sterilize the endodontic files, refer to the manufacturer's instructions for use.
- 6.2.8 The contra-angle needs to be lubricated after cleaning and disinfection, but before sterilization.
- 6.3 Cleaning and disinfection steps for the motor handpiece, the AC adapter and the base.

Before and After each use, all the objects that were in contact with infectious agents should be cleaned using towels impregnated with a disinfecting and detergent solution (a bactericidal, fungicidal and aldehyde free solution) approved by VAH/DGHM-listing, CE marking, FDA and Health Canada.



6.3.1 Pre-Op processing Before each use, the handpiece, charger, and base must be cleaned and disinfected. The specific steps are as follows:



- 6.3.1.1 Manual cleaning steps:
- 1. Take out the handpiece, charger, and base on the workbench.
- Wet the soft cloth completely with distilled water or deionized water, and then wipe all the surfaces of the components such as the handpiece, charger, base, etc. until the surface of the component is not stained.
- 3. Wipe the surface of the component with a dry soft nap-free cloth.
- 4. Repeat the above steps at least 3 times.

Note:

a)Use distilled water or deionized water for cleaning at room temperature.

- 6.3.1.2 Manual disinfection steps:
- 1. Soak the dry soft cloth with 75% alcohol.
- 2. Wipe all surfaces of headpiece, charger, base and other components with a wet soft cloth for at least 3 minutes.
- 3. Wipe the surface of the component with a dry soft nap-free cloth.

Note:

- a) The cleaning and disinfection must be performed within 10min before use.
- b) The disinfectant used must be used immediately, no foaming is allowed.
- c) In addition to 75% alcohol, you can use non-residue disinfectants such

Oxytech from Germany, but you must respect the concentration, temperature and time specified by the disinfectant manufacturer.

d) After cleaning and disinfecting the handpiece, you must install a disposable isolation sleeve before use.

6.3.1.3 Post-Op processing

After each use, clean and disinfect the handpiece, charger, and base within 30 minutes. The specific steps are as follows:

Tools: Nap-free soft cloth, tray

- 1. Remove the contra-angle from the handpiece, place it in a clean tray, and then remove the disposable isolation sleeve from the handpiece.
- Soak the nap-free soft cloth with distilled water or deionized water, and then wipe all the surfaces of the components such as the handpiece, charger, base, etc. until the surface of the component is not stained.
- 3. Wet the dry soft cloth with 75% alcohol, and then wipe all surfaces of the handpiece, charger, base and other components for 3 minutes.
- $4.\ \mbox{Put}$ the handpiece, charger, base and other components back into the clean storage area.

Note:

- a) The cleaning and disinfection must be performed within 10min before use.
- b) The disinfectant used must be used immediately, no foaming is allowed.
- c) In addition to 75% alcohol, you can use non-residue disinfectants such as Oxytech from Germany, but you must respect the concentration, temperature and time specified by the disinfectant manufacturer.
- d) After cleaning and disinfecting the handpiece, you must install a disposable isolation sleeve before use.
- 6.4 The cleaning, disinfection and sterilization of contra-angle, protective silicon cover, as follow.

Unless otherwise stated, they will be hereinafter referred to as"products".

Warnings:

The use of strong detergent and disinfectant (alkaline pH>9 or acid pH <5) will reduce the life span of products. And in such cases, the manufacturer takes no responsibility.

The products may not be exposed to temperature above 138°C.

Processing limit

The products have been designed for a large number of sterilization cycles.

The materials used in manufacture were selected accordingly. However with every renewed preparation for use, thermal and chemical stresses will result in ageing of the products. The maximum number of sterilizations for products is 250 times.

6.4.1 Initial processing

6.4.1.1 Processing principles

It is only possible to carry out effective sterilization after the completion of effective cleaning and disinfection. Please ensure that, as part of your responsibility for the sterility of products during use, only sufficiently validated equipment and product-specific procedures are used for cleaning/disinfection and sterilization, and that the validated parameters are adhered to during every cycle.

Please also observe the applicable legal requirements in your country as well as the hygiene regulations of the hospital or clinic, especially with

regard to the additional requirements for the inactivation of prions.

6.4.1.2 Post-operative treatment

The post-operative treatment must be carried out immediately, no later than 30 minutes after the completion of the operation. The steps are as follows:

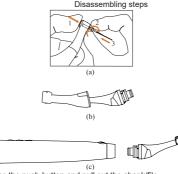
- Remove the products from the base, and rinse away the dirt on the surface of handpiece with pure water (or distilled water/deionized water);
- 2. Dry the products with a clean, soft cloth and place it in a clean tray.

Notes:

- a) The water used here must be pure water, distilled water or deionized water
- 6.4.2 Preparation before cleaning

Steps:

- Tools: tray, soft brush, clean and dry soft cloth.
- 1. Remove the shanks/files.
- 2. Remove the Contra-angle and connecting wire from the handpiece in sequence, and then put them into a clean tray;
- 3. Use a clean soft brush to carefully protective silicon cover,head and back cover of the contra-angle until the dirt on surface is not visible. Then use soft cloth to dry the products and put them into a clean tray. The cleaning agent can be pure water, distilled water or deionized water.



- a) Press the push-button and pull out the shank/file.
- b) When removing the protective silicon cover, pull it straight out slowly.
- c) When inserting and removing the contra-angle, turn thehandpiece power off beforehand.
- 6.4.3 Cleaning

The cleaning should be performed no later than 24 hours after the operation.

The cleaning can be divided into automated cleaning and manual cleaning. Automated cleaning is preferred if conditions permit.

- 6.4.3.1Automated cleaning
- The cleaner is proved to be valid by CE certification in accordance with EN ISO 15883.
- There should be a flushing connector connected to the inner cavity of the product.
- The cleaning procedure is suitable for the product, and the irrigating period is sufficient.
- It is recommended to use a washer-disinfector in accordance with EN ISO 15883. For the specific procedure, please refer to the automated disinfection section in the next section "Disinfection".

Notes:

- a) The cleaning agent does not have to be pure water. It can be distilled water, deionized water or multi-enzyme. But please ensure that the selected cleaning agent is compatible with the product.
- b) In washing stage, the water temperature should not exceed 45 °C, otherwise the protein will solidify and it would be difficult to remove.
- c) After cleaning, the chemical residue should be less than 10mg / L.
- 6.4.4 Disinfection

Disinfection must be performed no later than 2 hours after the cleaning phase. Automated disinfection is preferred if conditions permit.

- 6.4.4.1Automated disinfection-Washer-disinfector
- ·The washer-disinfector is proved to be valid by CE certification in accordance with EN ISO 15883.
- Use high temperature disinfection function. The temperature does not exceed 134 °C, and the disinfection under the temperature cannot exceed 20 minutes.
- ·The disinfection cycle is in accordance with the disinfection cycle in EN ISO 15883.

Cleaning and disinfecting steps by using Washer-disinfector

- Carefully place the product into the disinfection basket. Fixation of product is neededonly when the product is removable in the device. The products are not allowed to contact each other.
- 2. Use a suitable rinsing adaptor, and connect the internal water lines to the rinsing connection of the washer-disinfector.
- 3. Start the program.
- 4. After the program is finished, remove theproductfrom the washer-disinfector, inspect (refer to section "Inspection and Maintenance") and packaging (refer to chapter "Packaging"). Dry the productrepeatedly if necessary (refer to section "Drying").

Notes:

- a) Before use, you must carefully read the operating instructions provided by the equipment manufacturer to familiarize yourself with the disinfection process and precautions.
- b) With this equipment, cleaning, disinfection and drying will be carried out together.
- c) Cleaning: (c1) The cleaning procedure should be suitable for the product to be treated. The flushing period should be sufficient (5-10 minutes). Prewash for 3 minutes, wash for another 5 minutes, and rinse it for twice with each rinse lasting for 1 minute. (c2) In the washing stage, the water temperature should not exceed 45 °C, otherwise the protein will solidify and it is difficult to remove. (c3) The solution used can be pure water, distilled water, deionized water or multi-enzyme solution, etc., and only freshly prepared solutions can be used. (c4)During the use of cleaner, the concentration and time provided by manufacturer shall be obeyed. The used cleaner is neodisher MediZym (Dr. Weigert).
- d) Disinfection: (d1) Direct use after disinfection: temperature \geq 90 ° C, time \geq 5 min or A0 \geq 3000:

Sterilize it after disinfection and use: temperature \geq 90 $^{\circ}$ C, time \geq 1 min or A0 \geq 600

- (d2) For the disinfection here,the temperature is 93 $^{\circ}$ C, the time is 2.5 min, and A0>3000
- e) Only distilled or deionized water with a small amount of microorganisms (<10 cfu/ml) can be used for all rinsing steps. (For example, pure water that is in accordance with the European Pharmacopoeia or the United States Pharmacopoeia).
- f) After cleaning, the chemical residue should be less than 10mg / L.

- g)The air used for drying must be filtered by HEPA.
- h) Regularly repair and inspect the disinfector.
- 6.4.5 Drying

If your cleaning and disinfection process does not have an automatic drying function, dry it after cleaning and disinfection.

Methods:

- 1. Spread a clean white paper (white cloth) on the flat table, point the product against the white paper (white cloth), and then dry the product with filtered dry compressed air (maximum pressure 3 bar). Until no liquid is sprayed onto the white paper (white cloth), the productdrying is completed.
- It can also be dried directly in a medical drying cabinet (or oven). The recommended drying temperature is 80°C~120°C and the time should be 15-40 minutes.

Notes:

- a) The drying of product must be performed in a clean place.
- b) The drying temperature should not exceed 138 °C;
- c) The equipment used should be inspected and maintained regularly.
- 6.4.6 Inspection and maintenance
- 6.4.6.1 Inspection

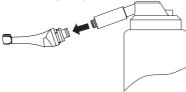
In this chapter, we only check the appearance of the product.

- Check the product. If there is still visible stain on the product after cleaning/disinfection, the entire cleaning/disinfection process must be repeated.
- Check the product. If it is obviously damaged, smashed, detached, corroded or bent, it must be scrapped and not allowed to continue to be used.
- Check the product. If the accessories are found to be damaged, please replace it before use. And the new accessories for replacement must be cleaned, disinfected and dried.
- 4. If the service time (number of times) of the product reaches the specified service life (number of times), please replace it in time.

6.4.6.2Maintenance

Sterilizable Oil lubrication shall be applied to dried contra angle.

The nozzle of cleaning lubricant is aligned with the air intake hole at the end of the contra angle to inject oil for 1-2 seconds.



6.4.7 Packaging

Install the disinfected and dried product and quickly package it in a medical sterilization bag (FDA cleared wrap or pouch).

Notes:

- a) The package used conforms to ISO 11607;
- b) It can withstand high temperature of 138 °C and has sufficient steam permeability;
- c) The packaging environment and related tools must be cleaned regularly to ensure cleanliness and prevent the introduction of contaminants;
- d) Avoid contact with parts of different metals when packaging.
- 6.4.8 Sterilization

Use only the following steam sterilization procedures (fractional prevacuum procedure*) for sterilization, and other sterilization procedures are prohibited:

The steam sterilizer complies with EN13060 or is certified according to EN 285 to comply with EN ISO 17665 or is cleared by FDA;

The validated sterilization cycle is one (1) fraction cycle, three (3) consecutive half cycle and one (1) full cycle. The parameters are provided in the table below.

Mode	Vacuum	Temperature	Cycle	Exposure Time	Drying Time
PreVac - 80		0 kPa (132-134) °C	Fraction	30 seconds	20 minutes
			Half 1	2 minutes	20 minutes
	- 80 kPa		Half 2	2 minutes	20 minutes
			Half 3	2 minutes	20 minutes
			Full	4 minutes	20 minutes

Verification of the fundamental suitability of the products for effective steam sterilization was provided by a verified testing laboratory. Notes:

- a) Only products that have been effectively cleaned and disinfected are allowed to be sterilized:
- b) Before using the sterilizer for sterilization, read the Instruction Manual provided by the equipment manufacturer and follow the instructions.
- c) Do not use hot air sterilization and radiation sterilization as this may result in damage to the product;
- d) Please use the recommended sterilization procedures for sterilization. It is not recommended to sterilize with other sterilization procedures such as ethylene oxide, formaldehyde and low temperature plasma sterilization. The manufacturer assumes no responsibility for the procedures that have not been recommended. If you use the sterilization procedures that have not been recommended, please adhere to related effective standards and verify the suitability and effectiveness.
- * Fractional pre-vacuum procedure = steam sterilization with repetitive prevacuum. The procedure used here is to perform steam sterilization through three pre-vacuums.

6.4.9 Storage

- 1.Store in a clean, dry, ventilated, non-corrosive atmosphere with a relative humidity of 10% to 93%, an atmospheric pressure of 70KPa to 106KPa, and a temperature of -20 °C to +55 °C:
- 2. After sterilization, the product should be packaged in a medical sterilization bag or a clean sealing container, and stored in a special storage cabinet. The storage time should not exceed 7 days. If it is exceeded, it should be reprocessed before use.

- a) The storage environment should be clean and must be disinfected regularly;
- b) Product storage must be batched and marked and recorded.
- 6.4.10 Transportation
- 1. Prevent excessive shock and vibration during transportation, and handle with care:
- 2. It should not be mixed with dangerous goods during transportation.
- 3. Avoid exposure to sun or rain or snow during transportation.

7 Storage and transportation

7.1 The equipment should be handled with care, away from the earthquake

source, and should be installed or kept in a cool, dry and ventilated place

- 7.2 Do not store with toxic, corrosive, flammable, explosive materials mixed
- 7.3 This equipment should be stored in a room where the relative humidity is $10\% \sim 93\%$, atmospheric pressure is 70kPa to106kPa, and the temperature is $-20\% \sim +55\%$ C.
- 7.4 Excessive impact and shake should be prevented in transportation. Lay it carefully and lightly and don't invert it.
- 7.5 Don't put it together with dangerous goods during transportation.
- 7.6 Avoid solarization and getting wet in rain and snow during transportation.

8 Environmental protection

This product is a medical device and is not allowed to be arbitrarily discarded. Please recycle the device according to the applicable national and institutional policies.

9 After service

From the date this equipment has been sold, based on the warranty card, we will repair this equipment free of charge if there are quality problems. Please refer to the warranty card for the warranty period.

10 European authorized representative EC REP MedNet EC-Rep GmbH Borkstrasse 10 · 48163 Muenster · Germany

11 Symbol instruction Follow Instructions SN Serial number for Use Date of Manufacturer manufacture Type B applied part Class II equipment IPX0 Ordinary equipment Recovery Used indoor only Keep dry Appliance compliance WEEE Handle with care directive Humidity limitation Temperature limitation

12 Statement

EC REP

CE marked product

Authorised Representative in the EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Atmospheric pressure for storage

All rights of modifying the product are reserved to the manufacturer without further notice. The pictures are only for reference. The final interpretation rights belong to GUILIN WOODPECKER MEDICAL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD. The industrial design, inner structure, etc, have claimed for several patents by WOODPECKER, any copy or fake product must undertake legal responsibilities.

13 EMC-Declaration of conformity

The device has been tested and homologated in accordance with EN 60601-1-2 for EMC. This does not guarantee in any way that this device will not be effected by electromagnetic interference Avoid using the device in high electromagnetic environment.

Technical Description Concerning Electromagnetic Emission

Table 1: Declaration - electromagnetic emissions

Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic emissions
The model Endo Pace is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Endo Pace should assure that it is used in such an environment.

Emissions test	Compliance	Electromagnetic environment - guidance	
RF emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	The model Endo Pace uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.	
RF emissions CISPR11	Class B	The model Endo Pace is suitable for used in all establishments, including domestic establishments	
Harmonic emissions IEC 61000-3-2	Class A	and those directly connected to the public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for	
Voltage fluctuations / flicker emissions IEC 61000-3-3	Complies	domestic purposes.	

Technical Description Concerning Electromagnetic Immunity Table 2: Guidance & Declaration - electromagnetic immunity

±0.5. ±1. ±2kV

line to earth

The model Endo Pace is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the model Endo Pace should assure that It is used in such an environment. IEC 60601 Electromagnetic environment -Immunity test Compliance level test level guidance Electrostatic ±8kV contact ±8kV contact Floors should be wood, concrete discharge (ESD) ±2, ±4, ±8, ±15kV ±2, ±4, ±8, ±15kV air or ceramic tile. If floors are IEC 61000-4-2 air covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30 %. Electrical fast ±2kV for power ±2kV for power Mains power quality should be transient/burst supply lines supply lines that of a typical commercial or IEC 61000-4-4 ±1kV for Input/ hospital environment output lines Mains power quality should be Surge ±0.5, ±1kV line to ±0.5. ±1kV line to line IEC 61000-4-5 line ±0.5. ±1. ±2kV line to that of a typical commercial or

earth

Guidance & Declaration — electromagnetic immunity

hospital environment.

	<5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 1 cycle 70% UT (30% dip in UT) for 25 cycles <5% UT (>95 % dip in UT)	for 0.5 cycle <5 % UT (>95% dip in UT.) for 1 cycle 70% UT (30% dip in UT) for 25 cycles <5% UT (>95 % dip in UT)	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the models Endo Pace requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the models Endo Pace be powered from an uninterruptible power supply or a battery.
Power frequency (50/60 Hz) magnetic field IEC 61000-4-8	for 250 cycles 30A/m	for 250 cycles 30A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.
NOTE UT is the a.c. mains voltage prior to application of the test level.			

Table 3: Guidance & Declaration - electromagnetic immunity concerning
Conducted RF & Radiated RF

Guidance & Declaration - Electromagnetic immunity

The model Endo Pace is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of the models Endo Pace should assure that it is used in such an environment.			
Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6 Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6 Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz 6 Vrms ISM frequency band 3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz	3V 6V 3V/m	Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the models Endo Pace, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter. Recommended separation distance d=1.2×P ^{1/2} d=2×P ^{1/2} d=2×P ^{1/2} d=2×P ^{1/2} 80 MHz to 800 MHz d=2.3×P ^{1/2} 800 MHz to 2.7 GHz where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in wats (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and d is the recommended separation distance in meters (m). Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey, a should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.b Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:

NOTE I At 80 MHz end 800 MHz. the higher frequency range applies. NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

a Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the model Endo Pace is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the model Endo Pace should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the model Endo Pace. b Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3V/m.

Table 4: Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the model Endo Pace

Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the model Endo Pace

The model Endo Pace is intended for use in electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances is controlled. The customer or the user of the model Endo Pace can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the model Endo Pace as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment.

	Separation distance according to frequency of transmitter m			
			800MHz to 2,7GHz d=2.3×P ^{1/2}	
0.01	0.12	0.12	0.23	
0.1	0.38	0.38	0.73	
1	1.2	1.2	2.3	
10	3.8	3.8	7.3	
100	12	12	23	

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance d in meters (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) accordable to the transmitter manufacturer.

NOTE I At 80 MHz and 800 MHz. the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.

NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd. Information Industrial Park, Guilin National High-Tech Zone, Guilin, Guangxi, 541004 P. R. China

Europe Sales Dept.: +86-773-5873196 North/South America & Oceania Sales Dep.:+86-773-5873198 Asia & Africa Sales Dep.:+86-773-585530 Fax: +86-773-5822450 E-mail: woodpecker@glwoodpecker.com, sales@glwoodpecker.com Website: http://www.glwoodpecker.com

EC REP MedNet EC-Rep GmbH Borkstrasse 10 · 48163 Muenster · Germany

Warranty Card

Name of Customer		
Address Details		
Postal Code		
Tel		(I) For
Model		Distributor
Motor Handpiece No.		
Contra-angle No.		
Purchase Date		
Contact Person		
Date	Maintenance Record	Repairer

Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd. Information Industrial Park, Guilin National High-Tech Zone, Guilin, Guangxi, 541004 P. R. China

Europe Sales Dept. Tel: +86-773-5873196, 2125222
North America, South America & Oceania Sales Dept. Tel:
+86-773-5873198, 2125123
Asia & Africa Sales Dept. Tel: +86-773-585350, 2125896
Fax: +86-773-5822450
E-mail: woodpecker@giwoodpecker.com, sales@glwoodpecker.com
Website: http://www.glwoodpecker.com

Distributor.		
	Seal	

Warranty Card			
Name of Customer			
Address Details			
Postal Code			
Tel		() Return to	
Model		Manufacturer	
Motor Handpiece No.			
Contra-angle No.			
Purchase Date			
Contact Person			
Date	Maintenance Record	Repairer	

Guilin Woodpecker Medical Instrument Co., Ltd.
Information Industrial Park, Guilin National High-Tech
Zone, Guilin, Guangxi, 541004 P. R. China

Europe Sales Dept. Tel: +86-773-5873196, 2125222
North America, South America & Oceania Sales Dept. Tel:
+86-773-587398, 2125123
Asia & Africa Sales Dept. Tel: +86-773-585350, 2125896
Fax: +86-773-5822450
woodpecker@giyoodpecker.com, sales@glwoodpecker.com
Website: http://www.glwoodpecker.com

Distributor.			
		Saal	
		Seal	

Warranty Instruction

I Period validity:

The base, handpiece, power adapter have two years warranty period from the date of purchase. The contra-angle has one year warranty period. Other soare parts have six months warranty period.

II Range of warranty:

Within the warranty period of validity, we are responsible for any troubles caused by quality problems or products technique and structure.

- III The following are beyond our warranty:
- The damage caused by disobeying the operation instruction or lack of the needed condition.
- 2. The damage caused by unsuitable operation or disassembly without authorization.
- The damage on product that caused by users' unexpected drop or impact to product.
- The damage caused by unadvisable
- 5. There isn't the seal of distributor or the

transportation or preservation.

warranty card isn't filled in completed.

Warranty Instruction

I Period validity:

The base, handpiece, power adapter have two years warranty period from the date of purchase. The contra-angle has one year warranty period. Other spare parts have six months warranty period.

II Range of warranty:

Within the warranty period of validity, we are responsible for any troubles caused by quality problems or products technique and structure.

- The following are beyond our warranty:
 The damage caused by disobeying the
- operation instruction or lack of the needed condition.

 2. The damage caused by unsuitable operation
- or disassembly without authorization.

 3. The damage on product that caused by
- users' unexpected drop or impact to product.
- The damage caused by unadvisable
 - There isn't the seal of distributor or the warranty card isn't filled in completed.

transportation or preservation.

Harm of fake products

Tweet and DTE are two brands of Guilin woodpecker medical instrument company. Recently, growing fake ultrasonic scaler handpieces, tips curing lights are produced and sold on the market, which do harm to users' interest. On this issue, We Woodpecker will crack down fake products and provide safe and secure medical instrument products.

Harm of fake ultrasonic scaler handpieces.

- 1.1 Fake handpieces with poor-designed inner structure can lead to frequent power leakage, which may cause medical accidents.
- 1.2 Material used on fake handpieces don't pass biocompatible test, which can easily lead to irritability and poisoning.
- 1.3 Fake handpieces have quality problems of overheating, non-vibration and cracking, which cause ultrasonic scalers out of order.
- 1.4 Fake handpieces can' t be compatible with ultrasonic scalers, thus leading to circuit burn out.

2. Harm of fake scaler tips.

- 2.1 Fake tips are low in toughness, poor in resistance and easy to crack, thus easily cause medical accident.
 2.2 Fake tips' screw threads are roughly processed, which can cause handpiece's screw loosing and cracking.
- 2.3 Material used on fake tips is inferior and easily rusting, which can cause infection of patient,
- 2.4 Fake tips have used problem of poor water-spraying, bad screw-thread fit and water leaking, which leads ultrasonic scalers work wrongly.

3. Harm of fake curing light.

- 3.1 Fake curing light's batteries can cause self-ignite, even explosion with poor-quality material and no complete charging management.
- 3.2 Light intensity of fake curing light is not constant, when battery level goes down under 60%, it would lead to incomplete solidification of resin, causing secondary dental caries.